Child Population
- 34 percent were children of color: 13 percent were Black; 13 percent were Hispanic; 4 percent were Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander; and <1 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native.

Child Poverty
- 17 percent of Pennsylvania’s children were poor in 2019—a total of 434,904 children—and children of color were disproportionately poor.
- 35 percent of Black, 33 percent of Hispanic and 11 percent of white children were poor.
- 8 percent of children were extremely poor (their family had income below half the poverty level).
- 17 percent of children under 6 were poor.

Income and Wealth Inequality
- $93,100 was the median income for white families with children compared with $37,900 for Black and $40,800 for Hispanic families in 2019.

Housing and Homelessness
- 30,624 unhoused children were enrolled in public schools during 2017-2018.
- 2.7 full-time jobs at minimum wage were needed for a family to afford a two-bedroom rental unit at fair market rent in FY2020.

Child Hunger and Nutrition
- 15 percent of children lived in food-insecure households in 2018.
- 24 percent of children relied on the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) in FY2018.
- 88 percent of children receiving free or reduced-price lunch during the 2018-2019 school year did not participate in Summer Nutrition Programs in 2019.

Child Health
- 127,907 children ages 0-18 (5 percent) were uninsured in 2019.
- 1,389,372 children ages 0-18 were enrolled in Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid) and the Children’s Health Insurance Program in 2019.

Early Childhood
- $12,308 was the average annual cost for an infant in center-based child care in 2019.
- 20 percent of 4-year-olds were enrolled in state-funded preschool during 2018-2019.

Education
- 83 percent of Black, 82 percent of Hispanic and 52 percent of white 4th grade public school students were not proficient in reading in 2019.
- 87 percent of Black, 82 percent of Hispanic and 58 percent of white 8th grade public school students were not proficient in reading in 2019.
- 72 percent of Black, 74 percent of Hispanic and 91 percent of white students graduated high school on time during 2017-2018.
- 17 percent of Black, 8 percent of Hispanic and 3 percent of white public secondary students had at least one out-of-school suspension in 2015-2016.

Child Welfare
- 4,817 children were abused or neglected in 2019.
- 15,526 children were in foster care on the last day of FY2019.

Youth Justice
- 1,791 children were in residential placement in 2017. 49 percent were Black; 12 percent were Hispanic; and 34 percent were white.
- 9 children were in adult jails or prisons in 2019.

Gun Violence
- 100 children and teens were killed with guns in 2019.

Note: All numbers in this factsheet are included in the Children’s Defense Fund’s The State of America’s Children® 2021 report, and most have been rounded to the nearest whole number. Facts for states and the District of Columbia were omitted when data were not available. Citations for all data may be found in The State of America’s Children® 2021.