Child Population
- 52 percent were children of color: 15 percent were Black; 25 percent were Hispanic; 8 percent were Asian; and <1 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native.

Child Health
- 101,066 children 0-17 were uninsured in 2016.
- 2,915,972 children 0-18 were enrolled in Medicaid and Child Health Plus (Children’s Health Insurance Program).

Early Childhood
- $14,144 was the average annual cost for an infant in center-based child care in 2015.
- 50 percent of 4-year-olds were enrolled in state-funded preschool during 2015-2016.

Education
- 82 percent of Black, 81 percent of Hispanic and 51 percent of White 4th grade public school students could not read at grade level in 2015.
- 83 percent of Black, 78 percent of Hispanic and 57 percent of White 8th grade public school students could not read at grade level in 2015.
- 67 percent of Black, 66 percent of Hispanic and 89 percent of White students graduated high school on time during 2014-2015.
- 18 percent of Black, 9 percent of Hispanic and 5 percent of White public secondary students had at least one out-of-school suspension in 2011-2012.

Child Welfare
- 66,676 children were abused or neglected in 2015.
- 19,702 children were in foster care on the last day of FY2016.

Juvenile Justice
- 1,386 children were in residential placement in 2015. 52 percent were Black; 16 percent were Hispanic; and 28 percent were White.
- 89 children were in adult jails or prisons in 2015.

Gun Violence
- 72 children and teens (1.5 per 100,000) were killed with a gun in 2015.

Note: All numbers in this factsheet are included in the Children’s Defense Fund’s The State of America’s Children® 2017 report, and most have been rounded to the nearest whole number. Facts for states and the District of Columbia were omitted when data were not available. Citations for all data may be found in The State of America’s Children® 2017.