## Children's Defense Fund Children in Connecticut



January 2011

807,985 children live in Connecticut:

4,188 are American Indian/Alaska Native 24,827 are two or more races 34,208 are Asian/Pacific Islander 103,817 are Black 144,500 are Hispanic 517,308 are White, non-Hispanic

## In Connecticut:

A child is abused or neglected every 54 minutes. A child dies before his or her first birthday every 1 day. A child or teen is killed by gunfire every 26 days.

## **Connecticut Ranks:\***

4<sup>th</sup> among states in per pupil expenditures.

Best state is New Jersey; worst state is Utah

22<sup>nd</sup> among states in its infant mortality rate.

Best state is Washington; worst is the District of Columbia

21st among states in percent of babies born at low birthweight.

Best state is Alaska; worst state is Mississippi

[\*1st represents the best state for children and 51st represents the worst state for children in the country]

## **Child Poverty in Connecticut**

Number of poor children (and percent poor)	96,893(12.1%)
Number of children living in extreme poverty (and percent in extreme poverty)	44,752(5.6%)
Number of adults and children receiving cash assistance from Temporary	
Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	34,645
Maximum monthly TANF cash assistance for a family of three	\$636
Child Health in Connecticut	

Number of children without health insurance (and percent uninsured)	57,000 (6.6%)
Number of children enrolled in the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)*	21,874**
CHIP eligibility: 300 percent of federal poverty (\$66,150 for a family of four)	
Number of children enrolled in Medicaid	267,551**
Medicaid and CHIP participation rate	85.2%
Children as a percent of total Medicaid enrollment	48.4%
Medicaid expenditures on children as a percent of total Medicaid expenditures	11.4%
Percent of two-year-olds not fully immunized	53.5%

<sup>\*</sup>States may have a different name for CHIP

<sup>\*\*</sup>The number of enrolled children throughout the year rather than on a given day

Child Hunger in Connecticut	
Number of children who receive food stamps	84,597
Percent of eligible persons who receive food stamps	69%
Number of children in the School Lunch Program (free and reduced price only)	143,911
Number of children in the Summer Food Service Program	12,545
Number of women and children receiving WIC (Supplemental Nutrition Program	
for Women, Infants, and Children)	56,328
Early Childhood Development in Connecticut	
Percent of children under age 6 with all parents in the labor force	70.4%
Number of children served by Head Start	8,587
Number of children served by the Child Care Development Fund/CCDBG	9,900
Average annual cost of child care for a four-year-old in a center	\$9,832
Percent of 3-year-olds enrolled in state pre-k, Head Start, or special	40,002
education programs	18.3%
Percent of 4-year-olds enrolled in state pre-k, Head Start, or special	
education programs	24.4%
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Education in Connecticut	
Annual expenditure per prisoner	\$45,007
Annual expenditure per public school pupil	\$13,072
Percent of public school fourth graders:	
unable to read at grade level	58%
unable to do math at grade level	54%
Percent of public school eighth graders:	
unable to read at grade level	57%
unable to do math at grade level	60%
Number of high school students who drop out of school annually	9,100
Child Welfare in Connecticut	
Number of children who are victims of abuse and neglect	9,756
Number of children in foster care	4,761
Number of children adopted from foster care	768
Number of grandparents raising grandchildren	19,153
Youth at Risk in Connecticut	
Percent of 16- to 19-year-olds not enrolled in school who are not high	
school graduates	4.4%
Averaged freshman high school graduation rate	82.2%
Percent of 16- to 19-year-olds unemployed	18.8%
Number of juvenile arrests	18,665
Number of children and teens in juvenile residential facilities	426
Ratio of cost per prisoner to cost per public school pupil	3.4
Number of children and teens killed by firearms: 14	<b>U.</b> 1
10 homicides; 3 suicides; 0 accidents; and 1 undetermined	
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Compiled from the most up-to-date data available as of January 2011. For data sources, please visit <a href="https://www.childrensdefense.org/cits">www.childrensdefense.org/cits</a>

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