



# Family Structure

Family structure and stability impact the availability of emotional and financial resources for children and the extra support that can be directed to their special needs. Loving families come in many different forms, but whatever the structure, all children deserve safe, permanent and nurturing environments. Many children lack the active support of two parents. Grandparents and other relatives, who often care for children when parents can't, frequently get little extra support. When resources are lacking and children end up moving from relative to relative or foster home to foster home, they are at increased risk of entering the cradle-to-prison pipeline.

- About 70 percent of all children—but fewer than 40 percent of Black children—live with two parents. Twenty-three percent of all children and 50 percent of Black children live with only their mother.
- Black children are more than twice as likely as White or Hispanic children and four times as likely as Asian/Pacific Islander children to live with neither parent.
- Almost five percent of Black children live with grandparents; Black children are almost twice as likely as other children to live with other relatives or non-relatives.
- 2.7 million grandchildren live with grandparents who are responsible for them; more than one in three of them live with grandparents with neither of their parents present.
- 61 percent of the grandparents raising grandchildren are in the labor force. Grandparents raising children without their parents present have median incomes 43 percent less than other families raising children.
- Close to 20 percent of grandparents raising children live in poverty.
- More than 60 percent of Black and American Indian children are born to unmarried mothers.
- Birth rates for teens 15–19 increased in 43 states in 2006. The national teen birth rate increased to 41.9 births per 1,000 teens.

Seven in 10 children live with two parents. Half of Black children and one-fourth of Hispanic children live with their mother only.

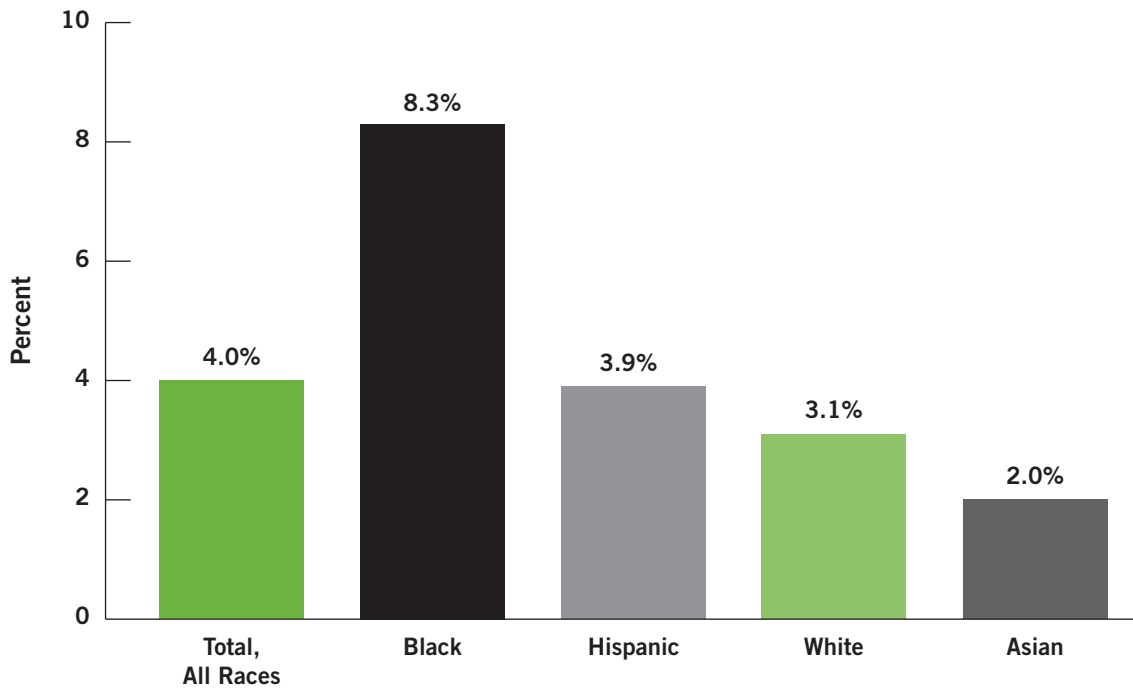
### Living Arrangements of Children, 2009

	Total, all races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic
Living with two parents	69.8%	75.8%	38.1%	85.2%	68.7%
Living with mother only	22.8	17.7	50.2	10.3	24.9
Living with father only	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5
Living with neither parent	4.0	3.1	8.3	2.0	3.9
Grandparents only	2.1	1.6	4.6	0.6	1.6
Other relatives only	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.4
Nonrelatives only	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.7
Other arrangement	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, March 2009 Current Population Survey, America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2009, Table C9, Children by Presence and Type of Parents, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009, at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2009.html>.

Black children are more than twice as likely as White or Hispanic children (and four times as likely as Asian children) to live with neither parent.

### Children Living with Neither Parent, 2009



Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, March 2009 Current Population Survey, America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2009, Table C9, Children by Presence and Type of Parents, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009, at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2009.html>.

5.8 million children lived in relative-headed households in 2000,  
75 percent of them with grandparents.

## Children Living in Households Headed by Grandparents or Other Relatives, 2000

	Not child of householder, household headed by:		No parent of child present, household headed by:			
	Any relative	Grandparent	Any relative		Grandparent	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alabama	108,137	89,126	51,486	47.6%	38,164	42.8%
Alaska	9,963	7,415	5,110	51.3	3,222	43.5
Arizona	128,829	93,146	54,833	42.6	31,254	33.6
Arkansas	60,414	49,040	30,111	49.8	21,927	44.7
California	940,397	618,927	389,631	41.4	195,269	31.5
Colorado	65,826	47,430	28,185	42.8	16,329	34.4
Connecticut	49,307	37,604	21,123	42.8	12,825	34.1
Delaware	17,388	13,593	7,803	44.9	4,858	35.7
District of Columbia	22,458	17,216	10,702	47.7	7,148	41.5
Florida	336,313	253,936	151,492	45.0	94,477	37.2
Georgia	214,593	162,628	98,773	46.0	62,874	38.7
Hawaii	47,677	37,638	13,814	29.0	8,341	22.2
Idaho	15,596	11,938	7,087	45.4	4,642	38.9
Illinois	284,268	210,046	119,676	42.1	72,416	34.5
Indiana	92,856	75,496	39,180	42.2	27,395	36.3
Iowa	26,683	20,820	11,230	42.1	7,203	34.6
Kansas	34,813	26,532	16,184	46.5	10,171	38.3
Kentucky	64,352	53,049	30,241	47.0	22,004	41.5
Louisiana	142,066	115,446	64,866	45.7	46,094	39.9
Maine	10,882	8,931	4,326	39.8	2,910	32.6
Maryland	126,100	97,312	54,323	43.1	34,503	35.5
Massachusetts	82,879	64,230	30,615	36.9	18,366	28.6
Michigan	174,773	136,950	71,200	40.7	45,805	33.4
Minnesota	43,731	31,704	19,053	43.6	10,882	34.3
Mississippi	99,370	81,613	46,693	47.0	33,929	41.6
Missouri	90,911	73,805	39,188	43.1	27,454	37.2
Montana	11,200	9,077	5,161	46.1	3,539	39.0
Nebraska	17,482	12,901	8,321	47.6	5,120	39.7
Nevada	42,722	29,650	19,278	45.1	11,105	37.5
New Hampshire	11,007	9,035	3,869	35.2	2,585	28.6
New Jersey	165,351	124,046	63,514	38.4	36,633	29.5
New Mexico	49,959	40,068	21,279	42.6	14,630	36.5
New York	401,228	294,137	165,493	41.2	95,352	32.4
North Carolina	166,356	129,180	80,126	48.2	53,366	41.3
North Dakota	4,807	3,692	2,414	50.2	1,533	41.5
Ohio	180,287	146,615	76,794	42.6	53,208	36.3
Oklahoma	69,419	55,032	34,185	49.2	23,815	43.3
Oregon	47,903	34,848	20,735	43.3	12,499	35.9
Pennsylvania	194,659	158,607	76,356	39.2	51,929	32.7
Rhode Island	13,621	10,745	5,170	38.0	3,305	30.8
South Carolina	107,140	87,261	49,894	46.6	36,042	41.3
South Dakota	10,051	7,934	5,146	51.2	3,514	44.3
Tennessee	122,414	98,495	56,682	46.3	39,444	40.0
Texas	579,486	438,768	244,100	42.1	152,951	34.9
Utah	39,030	29,446	13,756	35.2	7,988	27.1
Vermont	4,636	3,757	1,838	39.6	1,231	32.8
Virginia	130,792	101,025	56,663	43.3	37,041	36.7
Washington	78,283	56,010	35,761	45.7	20,495	36.6
West Virginia	26,536	22,655	10,809	40.7	8,146	36.0
Wisconsin	56,808	42,865	25,373	44.7	15,445	36.0
Wyoming	6,013	4,777	2,738	45.5	1,880	39.4
United States	5,827,772	4,386,197	2,502,380	42.9	1,553,258	35.4

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census of Population and Housing. Calculations by Children's Defense Fund.

More than 2.7 million grandchildren live with grandparents who are responsible for them.  
 More than one-third of them have no parent living with them.

## Grandchildren Living with Grandparents Responsible for Them, 2008

	Total	Parent of grandchild present	No parent of grandchild present	
			Number	Percent
Alabama	65,158	38,293	26,865	41.2%
Alaska	6,049	4,342	1,707	28.2
Arizona	67,534	49,010	18,524	27.4
Arkansas	43,998	27,108	16,890	38.4
California	296,583	212,205	84,378	28.5
Colorado	40,354	23,779	16,575	41.1
Connecticut	18,580	11,925	6,655	35.8
Delaware	9,561	5,874	3,687	38.6
District of Columbia	6,704	3,919	2,785	41.5
Florida	161,105	102,433	58,672	36.4
Georgia	134,262	77,606	56,656	42.2
Hawaii	9,945	7,882	2,063	20.7
Idaho	12,556	6,583	5,973	47.6
Illinois	103,285	73,835	29,450	28.5
Indiana	56,296	34,137	22,159	39.4
Iowa	15,520	7,700	7,820	50.4
Kansas	19,225	9,782	9,443	49.1
Kentucky	51,104	25,567	25,537	50.0
Louisiana	82,905	55,281	27,624	33.3
Maine	6,958	3,905	3,053	43.9
Maryland	48,911	32,792	16,119	33.0
Massachusetts	27,883	18,716	9,167	32.9
Michigan	77,100	46,692	30,408	39.4
Minnesota	21,176	14,188	6,988	33.0
Mississippi	60,553	40,519	20,034	33.1
Missouri	57,353	38,046	19,307	33.7
Montana	7,458	4,393	3,065	41.1
Nebraska	8,606	4,740	3,866	44.9
Nevada	22,338	17,175	5,163	23.1
New Hampshire	4,395	3,249	1,146	26.1
New Jersey	47,389	29,392	17,997	38.0
New Mexico	31,199	22,379	8,820	28.3
New York	131,791	95,461	36,330	27.6
North Carolina	104,029	59,586	44,443	42.7
North Dakota	3,133	1,652	1,481	47.3
Ohio	93,876	56,076	37,800	40.3
Oklahoma	49,572	29,447	20,125	40.6
Oregon	24,448	15,861	8,587	35.1
Pennsylvania	82,122	53,641	28,481	34.7
Rhode Island	3,227	1,593	1,634	50.6
South Carolina	56,326	32,836	23,490	41.7
South Dakota	6,932	4,936	1,996	28.8
Tennessee	75,945	44,603	31,342	41.3
Texas	316,425	221,461	94,964	30.0
Utah	18,060	12,515	5,545	30.7
Vermont	3,117	1,877	1,240	39.8
Virginia	66,270	39,112	27,158	41.0
Washington	39,632	26,064	13,568	34.2
West Virginia	19,860	12,985	6,875	34.6
Wisconsin	27,535	16,951	10,584	38.4
Wyoming	5,563	2,323	3,240	58.2
United States	2,749,906	1,782,427	967,479	35.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2008 American Community Survey, Table B10002.  
 Calculations by Children's Defense Fund.

More than 2.6 million grandparents are raising their grandchildren;  
almost 40 percent have been doing so for five years or more.

## Grandparents Raising Their Grandchildren, 2008 Selected Characteristics

	Total number	No parent of grandchild present		Number responsible for five years or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alabama	60,086	26,040	43.3%	24,818	41.3%
Alaska	6,112	2,028	33.2	2,314	37.9
Arizona	58,527	17,343	29.6	22,314	38.0
Arkansas	40,636	16,016	39.4	16,391	40.3
California	294,608	75,349	25.6	111,526	37.8
Colorado	39,989	16,524	41.3	15,160	37.9
Connecticut	19,542	5,998	30.7	7,410	37.9
Delaware	8,176	3,192	39.0	3,312	40.5
District of Columbia	4,571	1,712	37.5	1,970	43.1
Florida	149,319	55,793	37.4	51,906	34.8
Georgia	111,608	46,202	41.4	39,875	35.7
Hawaii	11,660	2,494	21.4	6,331	54.3
Idaho	13,587	6,598	48.6	5,491	40.4
Illinois	93,645	25,867	27.6	37,251	39.8
Indiana	59,245	22,954	38.7	22,432	37.8
Iowa	16,852	8,428	50.0	3,903	23.2
Kansas	19,995	10,344	51.7	5,656	28.3
Kentucky	49,490	23,781	48.1	18,357	37.1
Louisiana	69,519	23,299	33.5	25,798	37.1
Maine	7,992	3,144	39.3	2,638	32.8
Maryland	47,229	16,130	34.2	20,820	43.9
Massachusetts	31,195	9,631	30.9	12,831	41.1
Michigan	74,738	28,153	37.7	25,060	33.5
Minnesota	21,525	6,784	31.5	5,905	27.4
Mississippi	51,406	19,721	38.4	18,974	36.9
Missouri	50,811	18,559	36.5	20,504	40.4
Montana	7,109	3,360	47.3	2,746	38.6
Nebraska	8,698	3,427	39.4	2,474	28.4
Nevada	22,555	5,911	26.2	7,155	31.7
New Hampshire	4,833	1,350	27.9	2,044	42.3
New Jersey	50,576	15,104	29.9	23,721	46.8
New Mexico	23,943	8,552	35.7	8,967	37.5
New York	128,692	33,747	26.2	47,809	37.1
North Carolina	97,784	42,023	43.0	39,133	39.8
North Dakota	2,762	1,113	40.3	587	21.3
Ohio	95,909	39,575	41.3	35,620	37.1
Oklahoma	46,863	21,412	45.7	17,831	38.0
Oregon	23,380	8,924	38.2	8,736	37.3
Pennsylvania	79,870	26,372	33.0	29,349	36.7
Rhode Island	4,061	1,782	43.9	925	22.8
South Carolina	48,665	22,185	45.6	19,875	40.8
South Dakota	5,516	2,051	37.2	2,378	43.1
Tennessee	71,305	30,557	42.9	27,095	38.0
Texas	298,742	94,122	31.5	109,242	36.6
Utah	18,142	5,920	32.6	6,124	33.8
Vermont	3,150	1,241	39.4	663	21.0
Virginia	66,057	26,944	40.8	22,343	33.8
Washington	40,743	13,622	33.4	12,810	31.4
West Virginia	19,841	8,235	41.5	7,441	37.5
Wisconsin	28,390	9,887	34.8	10,377	36.5
Wyoming	6,265	3,615	57.7	2,348	37.5
United States	2,615,914	923,115	35.3	976,740	37.3

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2008 American Community Survey, Tables B10050, B10051, and B10057. Calculations by Children's Defense Fund.

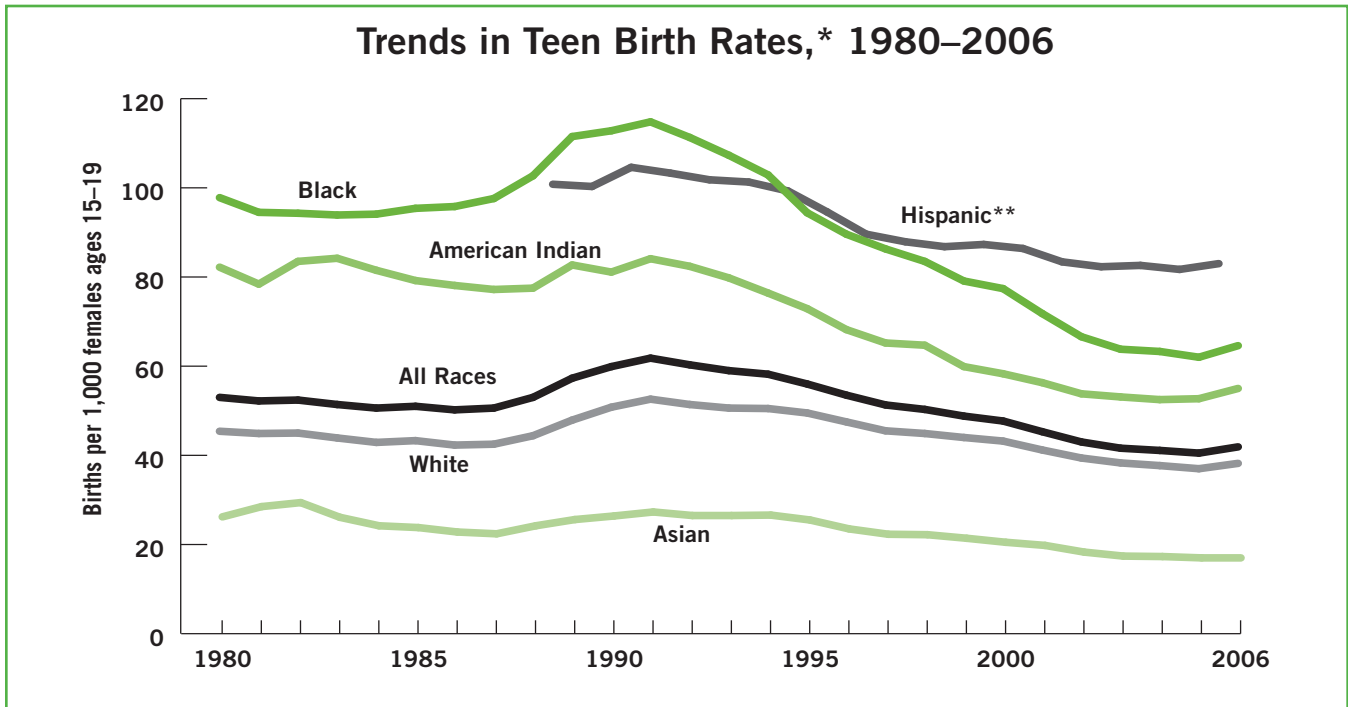
The median family income for grandparents raising grandchildren without the child's parent present is 43 percent less than for other families with children. Almost 1 in 5 grandparents raising grandchildren lives in poverty.

## Grandparents Raising Their Grandchildren, 2008 Economic Characteristics

	Number in labor force	Poor		Median family income, grandparent-headed families		Median family income, all families with own children
		Number	Percent	All grandparent-headed families	No parent of grandchild present	
Alabama	32,413	12,876	21.4%	\$ 38,734	\$ 31,520	\$ 52,638
Alaska	3,528	618	10.1	72,083	40,234	73,105
Arizona	37,851	13,265	22.6	49,173	40,897	56,385
Arkansas	25,912	8,112	20.0	39,992	32,616	45,085
California	167,234	42,752	14.5	55,797	38,586	64,155
Colorado	26,290	5,286	13.2	52,436	40,678	66,975
Connecticut	12,229	4,064	20.8	54,222	32,094	84,278
Delaware	5,747	1,019	12.5	56,159	36,096	66,483
District of Columbia	2,573	915	20.0	41,350	32,171	45,287
Florida	92,322	23,411	15.7	49,050	41,098	54,380
Georgia	68,464	24,751	22.2	43,188	32,935	56,830
Hawaii	6,601	601	5.2	80,288	51,643	73,073
Idaho	8,510	1,429	10.5	50,787	52,612	51,681
Illinois	58,084	19,529	20.8	48,175	33,070	66,858
Indiana	38,113	9,621	16.2	49,411	40,292	56,695
Iowa	11,914	2,339	13.9	47,425	40,008	60,619
Kansas	13,561	2,342	11.7	48,361	40,192	59,530
Kentucky	25,275	11,496	23.2	35,577	28,956	50,696
Louisiana	39,535	17,201	24.7	38,813	26,797	51,428
Maine	5,386	1,011	12.6	42,703	30,418	54,720
Maryland	30,693	6,375	13.5	63,442	48,765	82,946
Massachusetts	19,959	3,585	11.5	65,623	39,317	80,326
Michigan	44,256	15,772	21.1	45,094	34,441	60,015
Minnesota	15,718	3,382	15.7	55,959	39,296	72,008
Mississippi	30,496	14,673	28.5	31,452	25,246	42,916
Missouri	32,768	9,008	17.7	45,394	37,409	56,631
Montana	4,357	1,251	17.6	52,941	41,392	55,154
Nebraska	6,362	1,466	16.9	47,012	29,142	61,144
Nevada	15,217	3,415	15.1	64,943	59,517	60,396
New Hampshire	3,349	837	17.3	57,309	21,735	79,437
New Jersey	31,831	6,505	12.8	56,312	36,417	86,613
New Mexico	16,072	5,659	23.6	43,470	32,432	45,939
New York	71,745	24,715	19.2	49,230	31,297	64,248
North Carolina	61,642	20,982	21.3	36,978	31,167	54,188
North Dakota	1,638	796	28.8	34,424	34,167	61,080
Ohio	58,862	16,635	17.3	43,199	35,646	58,608
Oklahoma	29,362	9,279	19.8	44,807	40,337	49,221
Oregon	14,371	5,445	23.2	43,435	30,159	57,688
Pennsylvania	48,253	17,049	21.3	43,055	27,864	62,670
Rhode Island	3,039	1,001	24.6	39,751	37,548	67,891
South Carolina	29,073	12,236	25.1	34,280	26,153	52,797
South Dakota	3,944	1,529	27.7	38,695	38,322	57,784
Tennessee	45,077	14,750	20.7	40,251	37,755	51,023
Texas	185,836	66,660	22.3	45,909	31,696	53,689
Utah	11,498	1,643	9.1	61,838	48,779	62,211
Vermont	2,232	222	7.0	50,531	31,483	61,395
Virginia	41,357	10,485	15.9	52,764	37,277	71,553
Washington	24,579	5,992	14.7	55,158	48,266	66,818
West Virginia	9,668	4,256	21.5	41,025	32,493	47,170
Wisconsin	18,866	4,258	15.0	49,990	36,094	64,885
Wyoming	4,498	346	5.5	63,045	61,786	61,091
United States	1,598,160	492,845	18.8	46,906	34,782	60,944

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2008 American Community Survey, Tables B10010, B10058, B10059, and B19125. Calculations by Children's Defense Fund.

The teen birth rate rose in 2006 for the first time in 15 years.



	All Races	White	Black	American Indian	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic**
1980	53.0	45.4	97.8	82.2	26.2	
1981	52.2	44.9	94.5	78.4	28.5	
1982	52.4	45.0	94.3	83.5	29.4	
1983	51.4	43.9	93.9	84.2	26.1	
1984	50.6	42.9	94.1	81.5	24.2	
1985	51.0	43.3	95.4	79.2	23.8	
1986	50.2	42.3	95.8	78.1	22.8	
1987	50.6	42.5	97.6	77.2	22.4	
1988	53.0	44.4	102.7	77.5	24.2	
1989	57.3	47.9	111.5	82.7	25.6	100.8
1990	59.9	50.8	112.8	81.1	26.4	100.3
1991	61.8	52.6	114.8	84.1	27.3	104.6
1992	60.3	51.4	111.3	82.4	26.5	103.3
1993	59.0	50.6	107.3	79.8	26.5	101.8
1994	58.2	50.5	102.9	76.4	26.6	101.3
1995	56.0	49.5	94.4	72.9	25.5	99.3
1996	53.5	47.5	89.6	68.2	23.5	94.6
1997	51.3	45.5	86.3	65.2	22.3	89.6
1998	50.3	44.9	83.5	64.7	22.2	87.9
1999	48.8	44.0	79.1	59.9	21.4	86.8
2000	47.7	43.2	77.4	58.3	20.5	87.3
2001	45.3	41.2	71.8	56.3	19.8	86.4
2002	43.0	39.4	66.6	53.8	18.3	83.4
2003	41.6	38.3	63.8	53.1	17.4	82.3
2004	41.1	37.7	63.3	52.5	17.3	82.6
2005	40.5	37.0	62.0	52.7	17.0	81.7
2006	41.9	38.2	64.6	55.0	17.0	83.0

\* Births per 1,000 females ages 15–19

\*\* Persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race; Hispanic data prior to 1989 not available.

Sources: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 57, No. 7 (January 7, 2009), "Births: Final Data for 2006," Tables 4 and 8.



Birth rates for teens 15 to 19 increased in 43 states in 2006, rising to 41.9 births per 1,000 teens.

## Teen Birth Rates<sup>1</sup>

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Alabama	71.0	68.5	60.7	49.7	53.5
Alaska	65.3	54.5	49.0	37.3	44.3
Arizona	75.5	73.5	67.9	58.2	62.0
Arkansas	80.1	71.9	66.2	59.1	62.3
California	70.6	66.8	47.0	38.8	39.9
Colorado	54.5	52.3	51.3	42.6	43.8
Connecticut	38.8	38.6	31.1	23.3	23.5
Delaware	54.5	54.6	48.0	44.0	41.9
District of Columbia	93.1	85.2	53.2	63.4	48.4
Florida	69.1	60.2	51.1	42.4	45.2
Georgia	75.5	69.8	62.8	52.7	54.2
Hawaii	61.2	48.8	46.1	36.2	40.5
Idaho	50.6	48.7	42.9	37.7	39.2
Illinois	62.9	58.4	48.0	38.6	39.5
Indiana	58.6	56.6	49.1	43.2	43.5
Iowa	40.5	38.3	34.2	32.6	32.9
Kansas	56.1	52.0	46.1	41.4	42.0
Kentucky	67.6	62.3	55.1	49.1	54.6
Louisiana	74.2	69.9	62.1	49.1	53.9
Maine	43.0	33.9	29.2	24.4	25.8
Maryland	53.2	47.2	41.3	31.8	33.6
Massachusetts	35.1	33.3	25.9	21.8	21.3
Michigan	59.0	49.1	40.2	32.5	33.8
Minnesota	36.3	32.5	30.1	26.1	27.9
Mississippi	81.0	79.2	70.1	60.5	68.4
Missouri	62.8	55.1	48.7	42.5	45.7
Montana	48.4	42.4	36.7	35.2	39.6
Nebraska	42.3	37.8	37.7	34.2	33.4
Nevada	73.3	73.4	63.0	50.1	55.8
New Hampshire	33.0	30.3	23.3	17.9	18.7
New Jersey	40.5	37.7	31.8	23.4	24.9
New Mexico	78.2	74.0	65.6	61.6	64.1
New York	43.6	42.2	33.2	26.5	25.7
North Carolina	67.6	63.0	58.6	48.5	49.7
North Dakota	35.4	32.9	27.3	29.7	26.5
Ohio	57.9	53.4	46.0	38.9	40.0
Oklahoma	66.8	63.7	59.7	54.2	59.6
Oregon	54.6	50.1	42.8	33.0	35.7
Pennsylvania	44.9	40.9	34.0	30.4	31.0
Rhode Island	43.9	39.8	33.6	31.4	27.8
South Carolina	71.3	62.8	58.0	51.0	53.0
South Dakota	46.8	40.9	38.1	37.5	40.2
Tennessee	72.3	66.6	59.5	54.9	54.7
Texas	75.3	75.6	68.9	61.6	63.1
Utah	48.5	40.9	38.3	33.4	34.0
Vermont	34.0	28.1	23.4	18.6	20.8
Virginia	52.9	48.4	40.9	34.4	35.2
Washington	53.1	48.0	39.2	31.1	33.4
West Virginia	57.3	52.7	46.5	43.4	44.9
Wisconsin	42.6	37.9	35.2	30.3	30.9
Wyoming	56.3	47.9	41.7	43.2	47.3
United States	59.9	56.0	47.7	40.5	41.9

<sup>1</sup>Number of births to teens ages 15–19 per 1,000 females ages 15–19

Sources: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *National Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 52, No. 12 (August 4, 2003), "Revised Birth and Fertility Rates for the 1990s and New Rates for Hispanic Populations, 2000 and 2001: United States," Table 10; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *National Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 56, No. 6 (December 5, 2007), "Births: Final Data 2005," Table 11; and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *National Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 57, No. 7 (January 7, 2009), "Births: Final Data 2006," Table 11.

## State Overview of Family Structure Data

States	States where the majority of children in households headed by relatives without parents of the child present live (C-3)	States where more than 35.2% of grandchildren are living with grandparents without parents of the child present (C-4)	States where more than 1 in 5 grandparents raising their grandchildren are poor (C-6)	States where teen birth rates increased between 2005-2006 (C-8)
Alabama		X	X	X
Alaska				X
Arizona			X	X
Arkansas		X		X
California	X			X
Colorado		X		X
Connecticut		X	X	X
Delaware		X		
District of Columbia		X		
Florida	X	X		X
Georgia	X	X	X	X
Hawaii				X
Idaho		X		X
Illinois	X		X	X
Indiana		X		X
Iowa		X		X
Kansas		X		X
Kentucky		X	X	X
Louisiana			X	X
Maine		X		X
Maryland				X
Massachusetts				
Michigan		X	X	X
Minnesota				X
Mississippi			X	X
Missouri				X
Montana		X		X
Nebraska		X		
Nevada				X
New Hampshire				X
New Jersey		X		X
New Mexico			X	X
New York	X			
North Carolina	X	X	X	X
North Dakota		X	X	
Ohio	X	X		X
Oklahoma		X		X
Oregon			X	X
Pennsylvania			X	X
Rhode Island		X	X	
South Carolina		X	X	X
South Dakota			X	X
Tennessee		X	X	
Texas	X		X	X
Utah				X
Vermont		X		X
Virginia		X		X
Washington				X
West Virginia			X	X
Wisconsin		X		X
Wyoming		X		X